

90-90-90 Situation Room in Latin America and the Caribbean

Joint Report RSTLA-CAR
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**UNAIDS Treatment Community Meeting
12 February 2015**

LAC Overview

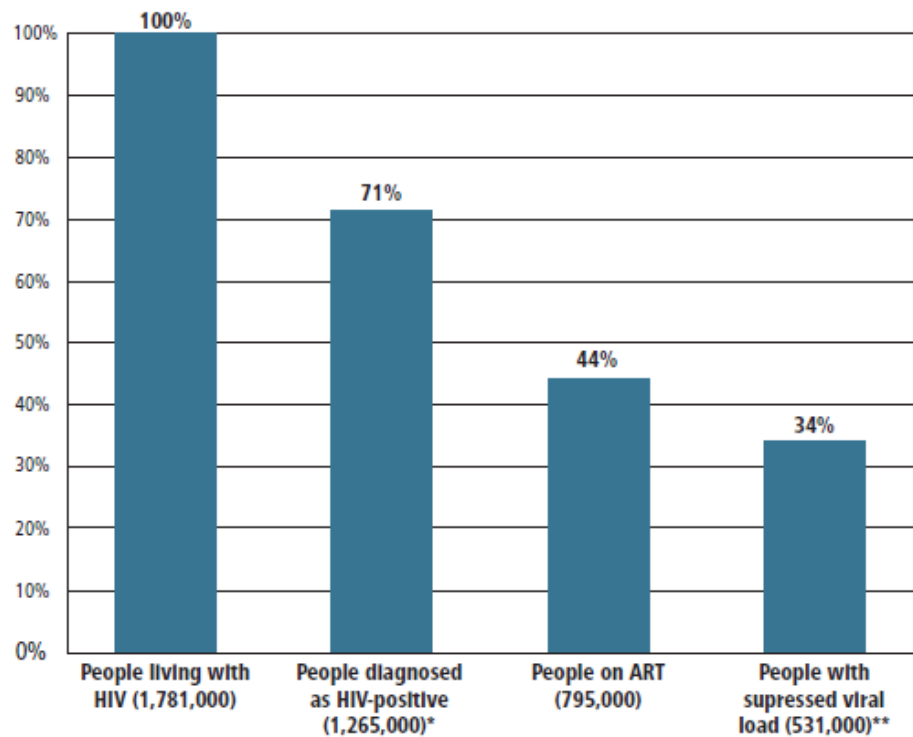
- **Key messages**
- **Regional Cascade**
- **ART Coverage**
- **Policies**
- **Barriers: Stock outs**

Key messages

- Number of people accessing **ART is estimated in 795,000 persons** at the end of **2013 - 44%** [34%-50%] of all persons living with HIV in LAC.
- Number of **children** living with HIV (0-14 years) on ART is estimated to be **51%** [38%-63%].
- Countries in the region have adhered targets by 2020 to guide the regional response to HIV post-2015: 90% of people living with HIV diagnosed; 90% of those eligible on ART; 90% of those on ART with viral suppression. An additional target of reducing late diagnosis (<200 CD4cells /mm³) below 10% among newly diagnosed individuals was also included.
- **2013 regional cascade of the continuum of care**, an estimated **71% of people living with HIV were aware of their HIV-positive status, while 44% were currently on ART and 34% achieved viral load suppression**

Latin American and Caribbean Continuum of Care Cascade

FIGURE 4. HIV Continuum of care and treatment cascade for Latin America and the Caribbean, 2013.



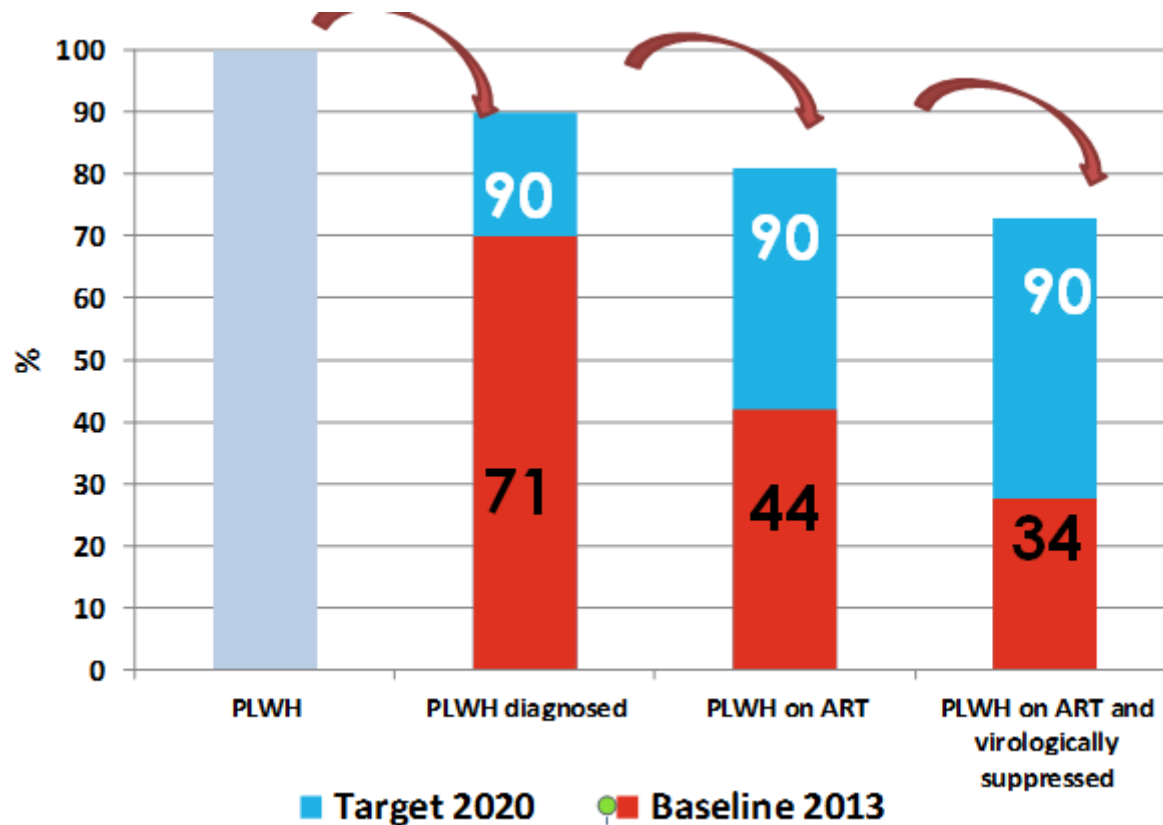
Source: PAHO, 2014. Developed based on UNAIDS/WHO Country Global AIDS Response Progress Reports (2014) and direct communication to PAHO.

Note: Persons on treatment includes low, middle and high income countries in Latin America and the Caribbean

*Data from 13 countries, representing 73% of all persons living with HIV

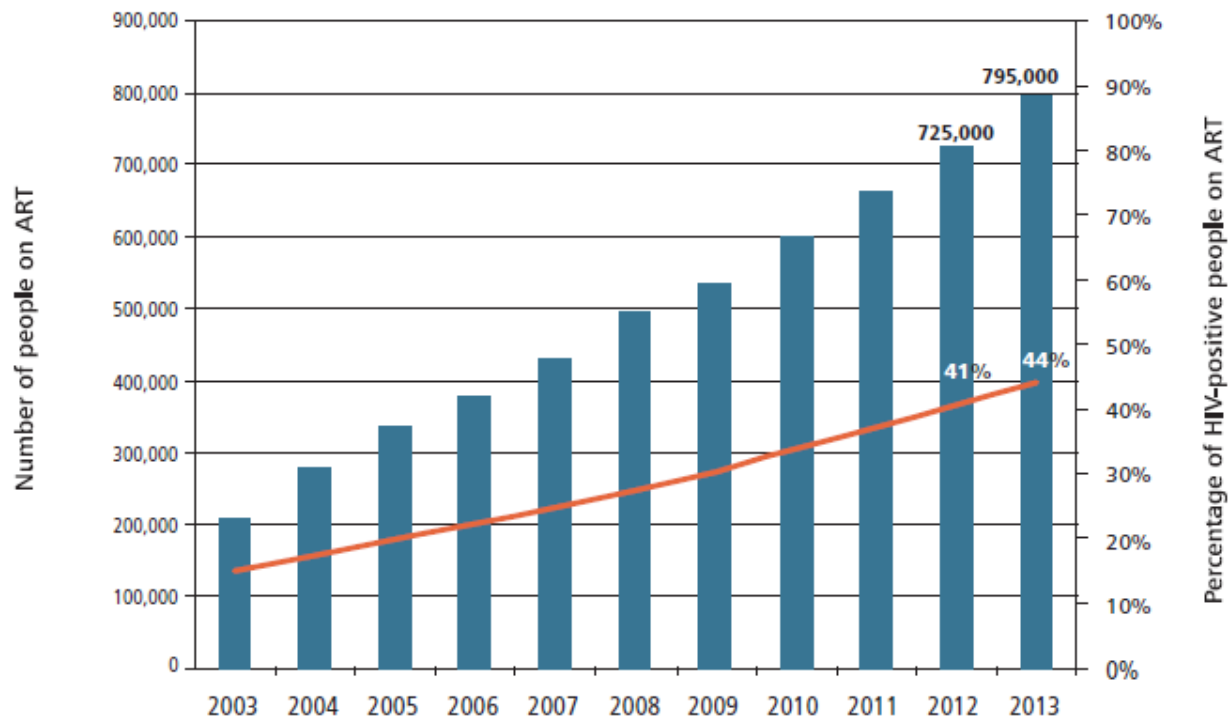
** Data from 21 countries representing 76% of persons on treatment

Latin American and Caribbean regional 90-90-90 targets



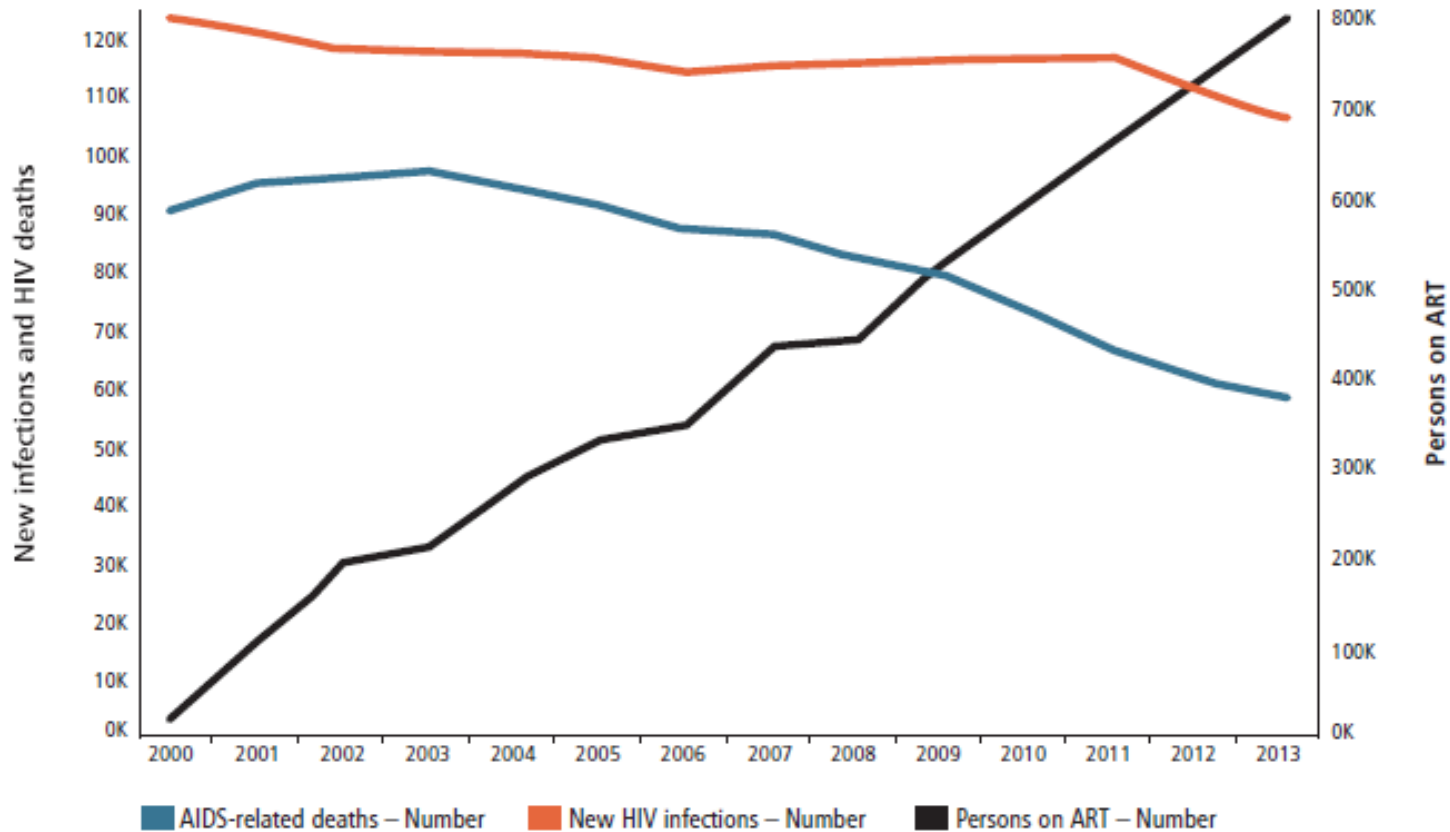
ART Coverage

FIGURE 2. Number of HIV-positive adults and children on ART in Latin America and the Caribbean and percentage of HIV-positive adults and children in Latin America and the Caribbean on ART, 2003-2013.



Source: WHO, Universal Access Reports, 2005-2014; PAHO, 2013 ART in the Spotlight Report.
Note: Number of persons on treatment in all years includes low, middle and high income countries in the Region. Percentage of persons on treatment includes data from low and middle countries in LAC.

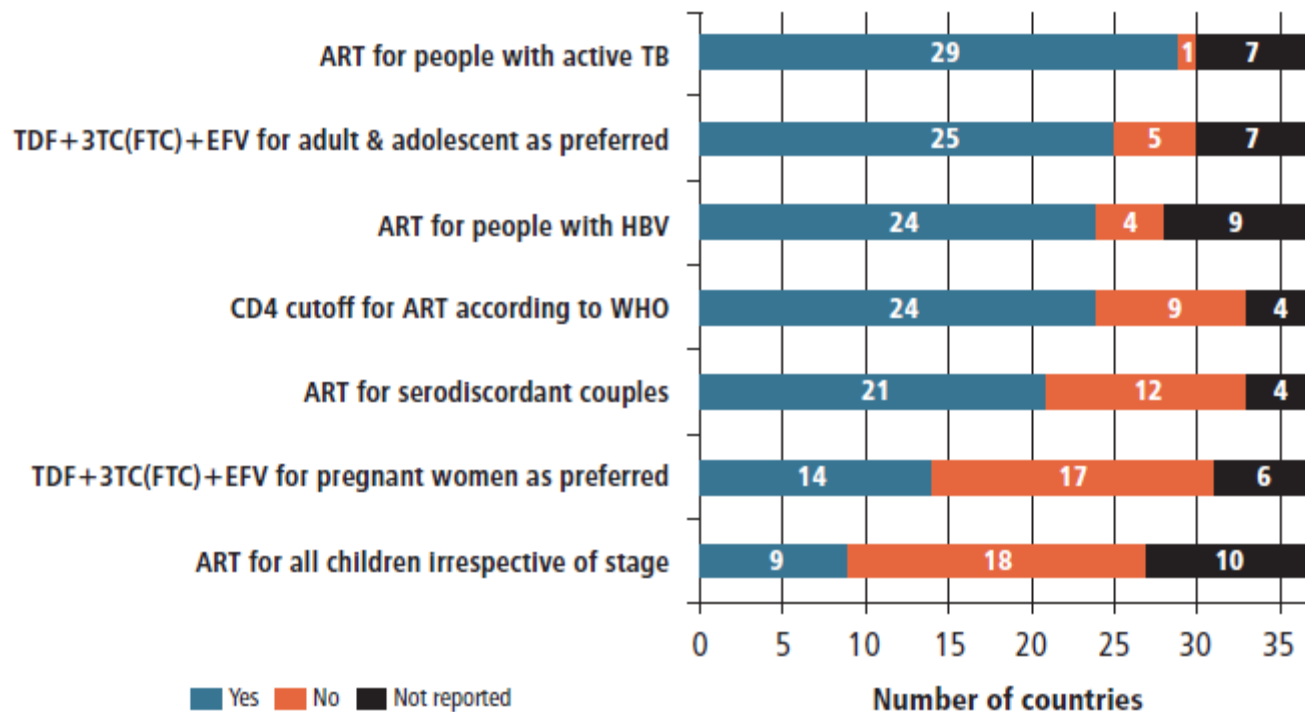
Estimated number of new infections, AIDS related deaths and people on ART in LAC, 2000-2013



Source: 2014 UNAIDS Gap Report: HIV estimates, 200-2013 and UNAIDS/WHO Country Global AIDS Response Progress Reports (2014)
Note: Data comes from low, middle and high income countries in LAC.

Policies

FIGURE 1. Policies related to treatment of HIV in Latin America and the Caribbean, 2013.



Source: UNAIDS/WHO Country Global AIDS Response Progress Reports (2014) and PAHO direct communication with countries, 2014.

Note: 23 countries adopted the cutoff of 500 CD4; 1 country initiates ART irrespective of CD4 count; 8 countries use cutoff of 350 CD4 and 1 country uses cutoff of 200 CD4.

9 countries recommend initiating ART for all children under 1 year of age; 9 countries recommend initiating ART for all children under 2 years of age; 9 countries recommend initiating ART in all children under 5 years of age.

Policies: WHO Guidelines 2013

Countries	CD4 cut-off criteria for ART initiation	ART initiation irrespective of CD4 count for those with active tuberculosis	ART initiation irrespective of CD4 count for those with hepatitis B	ART initiation irrespective of CD4 count for those with serodiscordant couples	ART initiation irrespective of CD4 count for children < 5 years of age	Initiation of ART among adults and adolescents with TDF + 3TC (or FTC) + EFV as the preferred option	Initiation of ART for children < 3 years of age with a lopinavir/ritonavir-based regimen	Provision of Option B+ for HIV-positive pregnant women	Initiation of ART among pregnant and breastfeeding women with TDF + 3TC (or FTC) + EFV as the preferred option
Anguilla	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	Yes	Yes
Antigua and Barbuda	500	---	---	Yes	---	No	---	Yes	Yes
Argentina	500	Yes	Yes	Yes	<2	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Aruba	---	---	---	No	---	---	---	In progress	No
Bahamas	250	Yes	---	No	<1	No	No	No	Yes
Barbados	250	Yes	Yes	No	<2	Yes	---	No	No
Belize	500	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	No	---
Bolivia	500	Yes	No	Yes	<2	Yes	---	Yes	No
Brazil	Irrespective of CD4 cell count	Yes	Yes	Yes	<1	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Chile	250	Yes	---	Yes	<1	Yes	Yes	Yes	No
Colombia	500	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	No
Costa Rica	500	Yes	Yes	Yes	<1	Yes	Yes	Yes	No
Cuba	500	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	---	Yes	No
Dominica	500	Yes	Yes	Yes	<2	Yes	---	Yes	Yes
Dominican Rep	250	Yes	No	No	<1	Yes	---	Yes	Yes
Ecuador	500	Yes	Yes	No	---	Yes	---	Yes	Yes
El Salvador	500	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	---	Yes	Yes
Grenada	500	Yes	Yes	No	<2	Yes	---	Yes	Yes
Guatemala	500	Yes	Yes	Yes	<1	Yes	Yes	Yes	---
Guyana	500	Yes	No	Yes	<2	Yes	---	Yes	No
Haiti	500	Yes	Yes	Yes	<2	Yes	---	Yes	Yes
Honduras	500	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Jamaica	250	Yes	---	No	Yes	Yes	No	Yes	Yes
Mexico	500	Yes	Yes	Yes	<1	Yes	Yes	Yes	No
Nicaragua	250	Yes	Yes	No	<2	No	Yes	No	No
Paraguay	500	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	No
Peru	250	Yes	Yes	No	<1	No	Yes	Yes	No
Saint Kitts and Nevis	500	---	---	---	---	Yes	---	Yes	No
Saint Lucia	500	---	---	---	---	Yes	---	---	---
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	500	Yes	---	Yes	<2	Yes	---	---	---
Swaziland	200	Yes	Yes	No	---	No	---	Yes	Yes
Trinidad and Tobago	500	---	Yes	---	---	---	---	Yes	---
Turks and Caicos Islands	---	---	Yes	Yes	---	---	---	Yes	---
Uruguay	500	Yes	Yes	Yes	<1	No	Yes	Yes	No
Venezuela	500	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	No
Virgin Islands (UK)	---	No	No	No	---	---	---	Yes	No

Source: WHO. Country universal access reports, 2014; and PIAHQ direct communication with countries.

Stock outs

	2011	2012	2013
Antigua and Barbuda	100%	0%	0%
Argentina	0%	0%	1%
Bahamas (the)	0%	50%	50%
Barbados	0%	0%	50%
Belize	33%	8%	
Bolivia	0%	0%	0%
Brazil		7%	
Chile	0%		0%
Costa Rica	83%	0%	0%
Cuba	4%	0%	4%
Dominica	0%		0%
Dominican Republic (the)	78%	22%	
Ecuador		0%	
Grenada	50%		100%
Guatemala	24%	25%	0%
Guyana	0%	0%	0%
Honduras		0%	0%
Jamaica	100%	0%	
Mexico	18%	2%	6%
Nicaragua	0%	3%	0%
Panama	80%	73%	93%
Paraguay	0%	0%	0%
Peru		37%	
Saint Kitts and Nevis	0%	0%	0%
Saint Lucia	0%	0%	0%
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	100%	0%	100%
Suriname		0%	
Trinidad and Tobago	0%	0%	0%
Uruguay		0%	8%

Source: WHO. Country universal access reports, 2012, 2013, 2014.

Note: The percentage reported in Brazil in 2012 refers to stock-out of antiretrovirals in 48 of the 647 drug distribution units due to logistic problems of distribution at state level. Since 2013, the Ministry of Health did not report any shortage of antiretroviral drugs at central level.

Partners involved in making 90-90-90 in LAC

Department of Health, Mexico, Government of Brazil, Horizontal Technical Cooperation Group (GCTH), Aids Healthcare Foundation (AHF), International Association of Providers of AIDS Care (IAPAC), U.S. Government (PEPFAR), USAID, CDC, PANCAP, UNAIDS (RST Latin America and Caribbean), PAHO / WHO.

Latin America

90-90-90

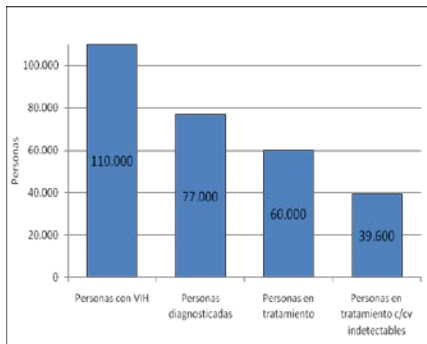
National Cascades

National Targets 90-90-90

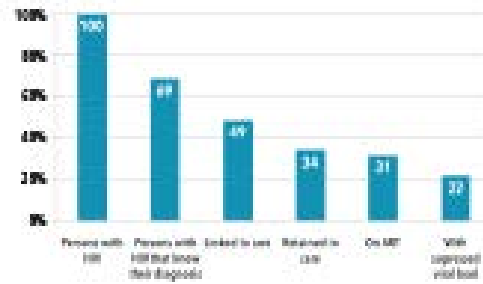
Priority Actions for 2015

National Cascades 2012-2014

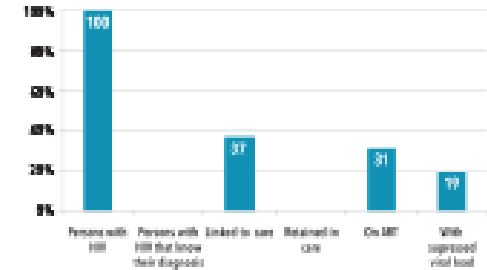
Argentina



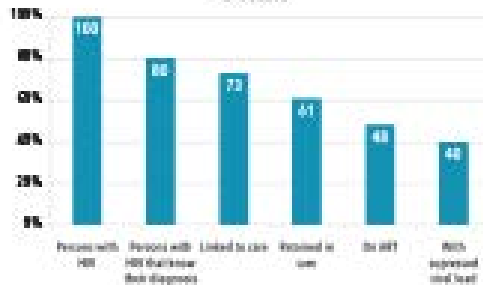
El Salvador



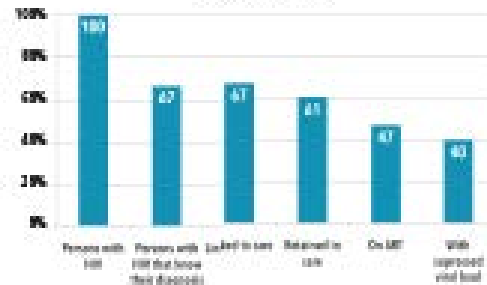
Guatemala



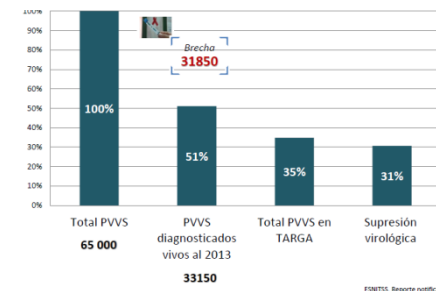
Brazil



Costa Rica



Peru

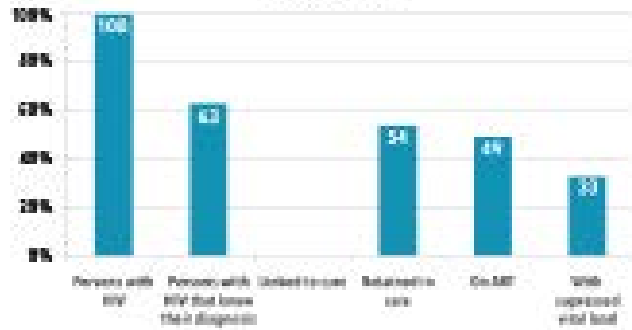


Spectrum EPP
EINTES, reporte notificados y telecensos
EINTES, hoja memoria del TABLA
Caballero, P. 88% de los pacientes en tratamiento

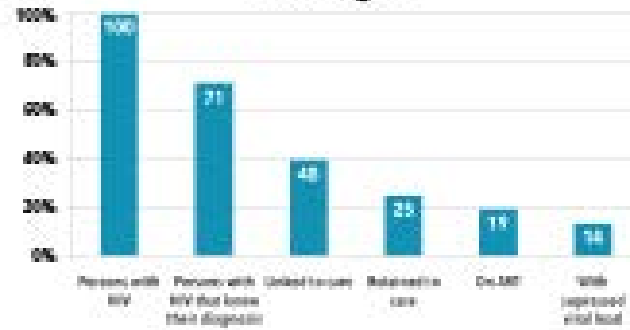
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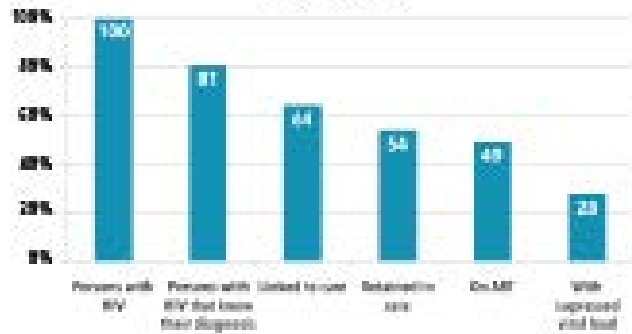
Mexico



Nicaragua



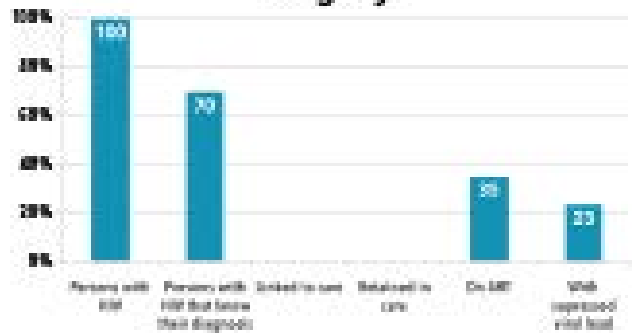
Panama



Paraguay



Uruguay



Fast track- National Targets 90-90-90 by 2020

COLOMBIA: 90%-90%-90%

BRAZIL: 90%-90%-90%

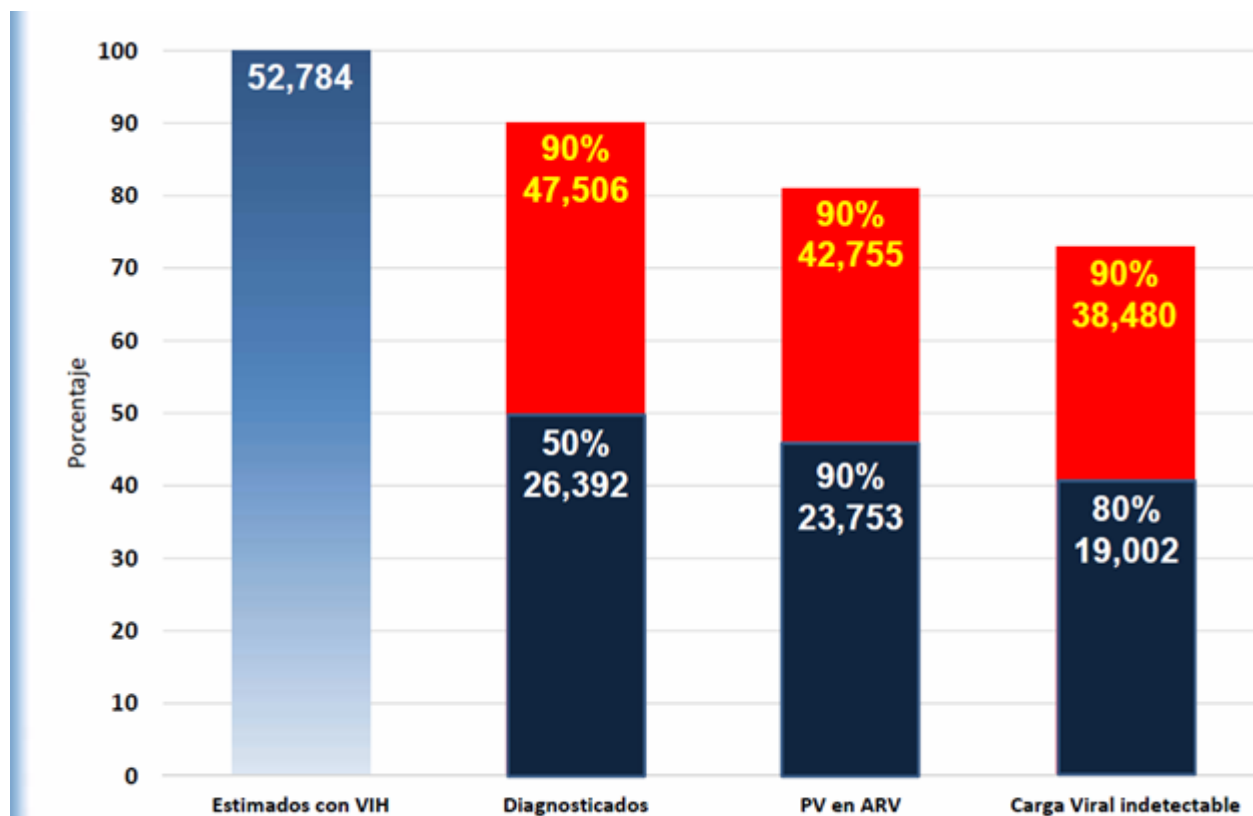
ARGENTINA: 90%-90%-90%

EL SALVADOR: 90%-90%-90%

HONDURAS:

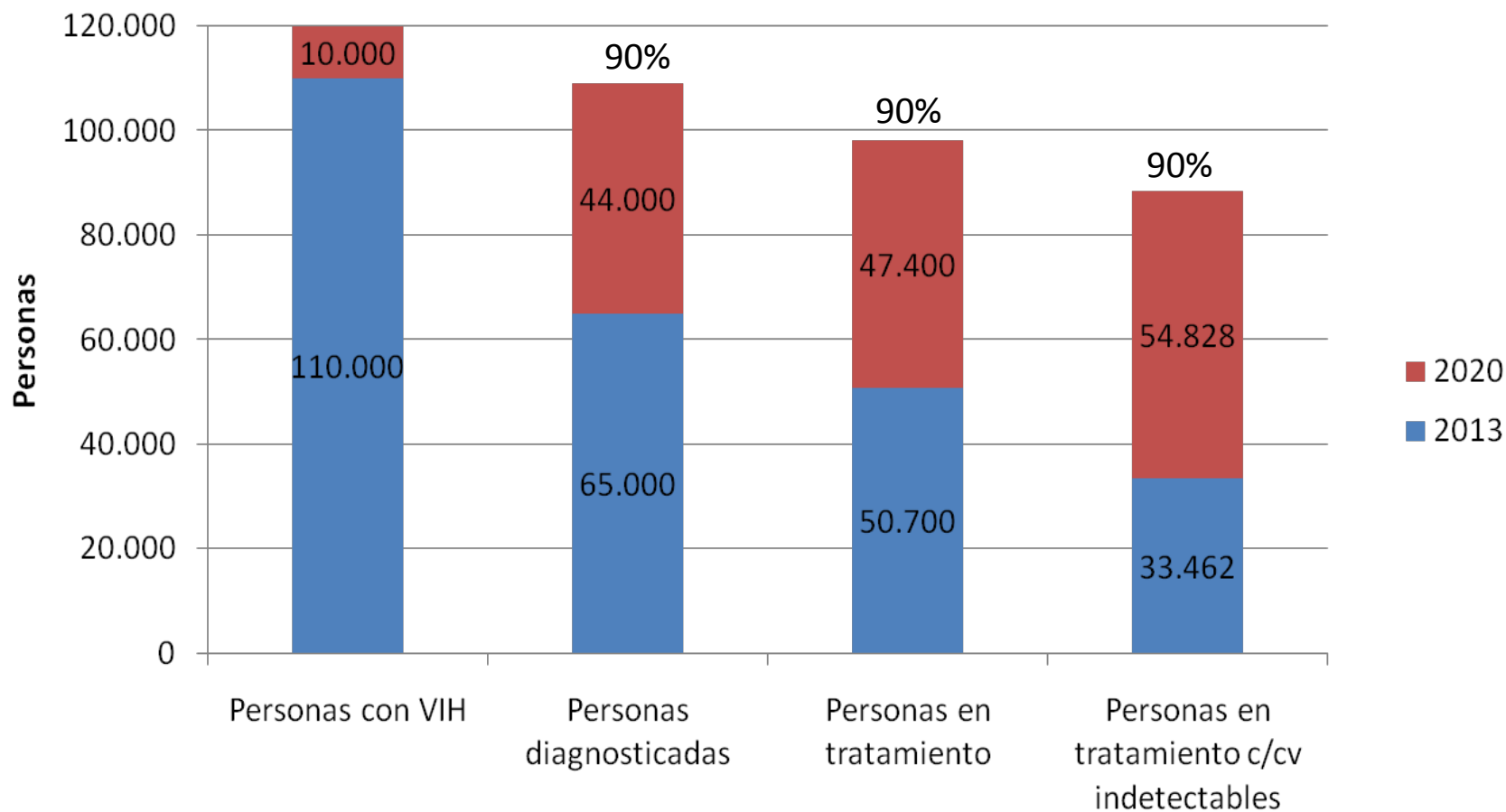
Pillars	Baseline	2016	2018	2020
PLHIV who knows their HIV status	52.9%	70%	85%	94%
PLHIV that visited health centres	43.7%	65%	80%	93%
PLHIV in retention in 12 months	42.6%	65%	80%	93%
People in ART	42.4%	65%	80%	93%
PLHIV with viral supression (< 50 copies)	34.5%	60%	78%	91%

90-90-90 Targets Guatemala by 2020



Fuente: M&E / PNS. RP-MSPAS

90-90-90 Targets Argentina by 2020



90-90-90 Roadmap in Latin America – 2015 priorities

40% of countries (7/17) will be aligned to 90-90-90 regional **treatment targets (including EMTCT) and regional target on reduction of number of HIV new infections (**prevention**), particularly for key populations, will be agreed and endorsed by all countries of the region for 2020 and 2030.**

Treatment 90-90-90: Ongoing- Monitoring framework of CALL to ACTION recommendations (setting indicators) including 90-90-90 national targets. KP regional and national cascades (Q2-Q3). HIV investments in LA-including Fast Track Analysis for the region (Q2). Development of GF concept notes to close the treatment and prevention gap (March-December 2015). Follow up of global consultations 90-90-90 about key populations and pediatric treatment. Gap Analysis and resource tracking to reach 90-90-90 in Costa Rica, Paraguay and Nicaragua (Q1-Q2) Investment Cases or equivalent in Costa Rica, Guatemala, Honduras and Peru (Q2-Q3).

Regional Prevention Strategy: Launch of WHO 2014 KP Prevention Guidelines (May 2015) Consultation Combination Prevention and Workshop for setting regional prevention targets (June 2015) and Regional Prevention Forum (August 2015- Brazil)